

kerabau, buffalo, and antelope

In Sangiran, there was times when some animals from cow family (in biológical nomenclatura often named as Bovidae family, among others are Ancient Kerabau (*Bubalus palaeokerabau*), Ancient Buffalo (*Bubalus palaeokerabau*), and Antelope (*Duboisia santeng*).

*Ancient Buffalo (*Bubalus palaeokerabau*)*

This ancient kerabau had ever lived in Sangiran since Early Pleistocene to the Late Pleistocene. This animal has characterized by a pair of permanent horns but having cavity in the middle, extending to the side and the length may reach 1,5 meter. The horns is developed not long after its birth, and the length is increasing by the age. The animals could reach 1,5–2 meters in height, and the weight could reach 400–900 kilograms, even reached 1200 kilograms.

The ancient kerabau lived in intermediate hábitat, which is open prairie with some parts are bush, meadow, and swamp environment.